street blocks (Continued) single-use, 195 size of. 196, 201 small-scale, 214 traditional, 193 upper limits, 198 use of space, 202, 204 visual and structural role, 195 Stroud, 152 subsidiarity, 60, 218 Summerson, J., 25 superblocks, 164-5, 204-5, 215 sustainability: definition, 11 nature of. 11 sustainability indicator, 79 sustainable building, 25, 39, 226 sustainable city, 58, 75, 93-118, 161 landscape, 91-2 new symbolism, 104-5 normative theory for. 116-17 political role in, 159 skyline, 105 theoretical forms, 93 Sustainable City Region, 93 sustainable development, 1-22, 78-9, 85-7, 104, 147. 157. 161. 217–18 aim of, 227 and politics, 15-19 and urban design, 20-2 and urban form, 119 approach to, 16 concept of, 219 definitions, 59 goal of. 11 in rural areas, 73 integrated model, 86 meaning of, 15 official responses, 12-15 orthodox model of balance, 86 philosophy of, 65 planning for, 65 policies, 16 principles of, 10, 42, 56 requirements, 227 theories, 195

Sustainable Development: The UK Strategy, 14 Sustainable Foresty: The UK Programme, 14 sustainable land management, 90 sustainable maintenance, 90-1 sustainable settlement, 68 sustainable transport policy, 49-51 and equity, 56 sustainable transport strategy, 48 sustainable transport system, 53-4, 60, 139 sustainable urban design, 157 Sustainable Urban Design, 11 sustainable urban form. 60 Sustainable Urban Planning, 11 Svensson, O., 151 Szokolay, 32 Taking Shape, 11 tall buildings, 102 Tavira, Portugal, 170 tax breaks, 17 taxation, 48, 55, 57 Telford, 124, 126, 128 10 Year Plan for Transport, 53-4 Teotihuacan, Mexico, 68, 95, 97, 131 Terry Farrell Partnership, 207-8 Terry, Quinlan, 205-6 Third World, 16, 34, 104, 172 This Common Inheritance, Britain's Environmental Strategy, 12 Thomas, R., 11 Tibbs, 173 timber. 31 timber buildings, 30-1 Tims, Stephen, 19 TOD (Transit-Oriented Development), 184 Toffler, A., 94, 105 Tome de Sousa, 109 Towards an Urban Renaissance, 14, 73, 114, 124, 155, 170, 221 Town and Country Planning Act 1990, 85 Town and Country Planning Association, 63 Town and Country Planning (Environmental Impact Assessment) (England and Wales) Regulations 1999, 20

town cramping, 87 Toxteth riots, 88 traffic-calming policies, 47 traffic in towns, 45-7 traffic problems, 57 Transit-Oriented-Development, 2 transport: relationship with energy and pollution, 45 - 58transport agenda, 49 transport costs, 50-1, 56 transport decisions, 57 transport infrastructure, 49 transport management: city region, 64 transport problems, 12 transport system, 219-20 Transport 2000, 55 Transport 2010: The 10 Year Plan, 51-3 triangular grid, 132 Turner, T., 195

UK Action Plan, The, 14 Ulrich, Roger, 88 unemployment, 17 United Nations, 15 United Nations Conference on Environmental Development, Rio de Janeiro, 1992 see Earth Summit United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, 10 United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), 83 United States, 5, 52 University of Lincoln, 188 University of Liverpool, 37, 197-8 University of Nottingham, 32 Unstead, J.F., 61 Unwin, R., 152-3, 164, 204-5, 215, 226 urban areas: open spaces in. 79 planning tools for nature conservation in, 83-5 urban centres, 74 urban commons, 79-80 urban density, 70, 222 urban design, 25, 227 and sustainable development, 20-2 architecture. 1

Urban Design: Method and Techniques, 155.173 Urban Design: Street and Square, 170, 201 Urban Development Corporations, 159 urban development impacts, 20 urban form: and density, 222 and sustainable development, 119 sustainable, 14, 60 urban greenspaces: accessibility to, 82 management of, 90 Urban Greenspaces Task Force, 80 urban landscape, 80 types, 79 urban metabolism, 68-9 urban open spaces, 81 urban park, 77-92 urban poverty, 5 urban quarter, 224-5 urban regeneration, 78 urban sites: classifications, 221 urban street blocks see street blocks urban structure: compact city, 14 Urban Task Force, 14, 38, 74, 80, 114, 124, 155-6, 170, 190 urban transport, 139 Urban White Paper, 80 Uxmal, Mexico, 69 Vale, B., 11, 25, 32, 35, 38, 211, 226 Vale, R., 11, 25, 32, 35, 38, 211, 226 Venice, 197 Rialto Bridge, 198-9 Verdens Sande Tilstand, 4 vernacular architecture, 25, 42, 112 vernacular ecologies, 92 Victoria, 144 Vidal de la Blanche, P., 61 Vienna, 177-8 Vienna, District centre, 178 Villa Real De Saint Antonio, Portugal, 75 Vitruvius, 143 Wagner, Otto, 177-8

Wales, 65, 219